## **CLAIMS**

- A method of protecting a file, comprising:
   requesting access to a file;
   accessing a vnode associated with the file; and
   executing a substitute routine associated with the vnode.
  - 2. The method of claim 1, wherein the substitute routine is associated with the request.
  - 3. The method of claim 1, wherein the vnode is a modified vnode.
  - 4. The method of claim 1, wherein executing includes protecting the file.
- 10 5. The method of claim 1, wherein executing includes blocking access to the file.
  - 6. The method of claim 1, wherein executing includes blocking write access to the file.
  - 7. The method of claim 1, wherein the vnode is associated with a substitute operations vector associated with the substitute routine.
- 15 8. The method of claim 1, wherein the vnode includes a pointer that points to a substitute operations vector associated with the substitute routine.
  - 9. The method of claim 1, wherein the vnode includes a pointer that points to a substitute operations vector that calls the substitute routine.
  - 10. The method of claim 1, further comprising configuring the file for protection.
- 20 11. The method of claim 10, wherein configuring includes: accessing the vnode associated with the file; and modifying the vnode.

- 12. The method of claim 1, further comprising:determining an operation to be protected; andmodifying in the vnode a routine associated with the operation.
- 13. The method of claim 1, further comprising holding the vnode in memory.
- 5 14. The method of claim 1, further comprising saving an original operations vector.
  - 15. The method of claim 1, further comprising:

    determining whether the file exists;

    providing notification when the file is created if the file does not exist.
- 16. The method of claim 1, further comprising configuring the file for protection priorto runtime.
  - 17. The method of claim 1, further comprising: modifying the vnode.
  - 18. The method of claim 1, further comprising: associating the vnode with a substitute routine.
- 15 19. The method of claim 1, further comprising:

  associating the vnode with a substitute operations vector associated with a substitute routine.
- The method of claim 1, further comprising:
   modifying a pointer associated with the vnode to point to a substitute operations
   vector associated with a substitute routine.
  - 21. The method of claim 1, further comprising:

    modifying a pointer associated with the vnode to point to a substitute operations vector that calls a substitute routine.

- 22. The method of claim 1, further comprising removing protection of the file.
- 23. The method of claim 22, wherein removing includes: accessing the vnode associated with the file; and modifying the vnode.
- 5 24. The method of claim 1, further comprising releasing a hold on the vnode.
  - 25. The method of claim 1, further comprising: associating the vnode with an original routine.
  - 26. The method of claim 1, further comprising:associating the vnode with an original operations vector associated with an
- 10 original routine.
  - 27. The method of claim 1, wherein the vnode is a vnode in a UNIX system.
  - 28. The method of claim 1, wherein the vnode is an inode in a Linux system.
  - 29. A system for protecting a file, comprising a processor and memory configured to: request access to a file;
- access a vnode associated with the file; and execute a substitute routine associated with the vnode.
  - 30. A computer program product for protecting a file, the computer program product being embodied in a computer readable medium and comprising computer instructions for:
- 20 requesting access to a file;
  accessing a vnode associated with the file; and
  executing a substitute routine associated with the vnode.